

デジタルハリウッド大学

2022 年度 一般選抜 B 方式

英語 [60 分]

【 注 意 事 項 】

1. 試験監督の指示があるまでは、問題冊子は開かないこと。
2. 試験監督から指示があったら、解答用紙に氏名・受験番号を正確に記入し、受験番号マーク欄にも受験番号を正確にマークすること。
3. 試験開始の合図後、この問題冊子を開き、20 ページ(白紙ページ含む)揃っているか確認すること。
4. 乱丁、落丁、印刷不鮮明などがある場合は、手を挙げて試験監督に知らせること。
5. 解答は、すべて別紙の解答用紙の解答欄にマークすること。
6. 試験開始から終了までの間は、試験教室から退出できません。
7. 不正行為を行った場合は、その時点で受験の中止と退室を指示され、同日受験したすべての科目の成績が無効となる。
8. 解答用紙は試験終了後、回収される。問題冊子は持ち帰っても良い。

1 次の1～5の会話にある空所に入れるのに最も適当な表現を(A)～(D)から一つずつ選びなさい。

1. Woman: Who do you think will be our next manager?
Man: []
(A) You can say that again.
(B) I don't really care.
(C) I'm glad to hear that.
(D) You'll be sorry.
2. Man: Have you been to the new shopping mall?
Woman: []
(A) Twice, in fact.
(B) No, we weren't.
(C) Well, so did I.
(D) Yes, it must be.
3. Woman: What should we do about the homework?
Man: []
(A) That wouldn't be enough.
(B) Actually, you should.
(C) It was pretty cheap, wasn't it?
(D) I'm not so sure myself.
4. Woman: Do you have any idea when the package will arrive?
Man: []
(A) They'll be here in a few days.
(B) I won't be very long.
(C) I've seen it on the table.
(D) It took more than a month.
5. Man: Which do you think she is going to choose?
Woman: []
(A) She has nothing to do with it.
(B) It'll certainly be a tough decision.
(C) No, there isn't much time left, is there?
(D) Yes, I have to decide by myself.

2 次の 6～10 の会話に関する質問の答えとして最も適当なものを(A)～(D)から一つずつ選びなさい。

6. Man: Oh, no. Can I borrow your textbook and take pictures of some pages with my iPad?
Woman: Sure, no problem. But you've got your own, haven't you?
Man: Yeah, but I lent it to Ryota last week and looks like he is absent today.

What is probably true of the situation?

- (A) The man wants her to photocopy her textbook.
- (B) A classmate may not show up to the lesson.
- (C) The woman remembers where he put his text.
- (D) There are some extra tablets available for students.

7. Woman: Hello, I'd like to sign up for the special lecture at the library next month.
Man: Uh, which one would you like? The one on contemporary art is already booked up.
Woman: Well, I'm interested in the one by Professor Brooks, about the future of the Web.

What is probably true of the speakers?

- (A) She has talked with a staff member about the internet to come.
- (B) He has already booked enough tickets for a lecture at the library.
- (C) She did not know there will be more than one talk next month.
- (D) He will be holding an online lecture meeting soon.

8. Man: Shall we meet up at the school next time rather than online like this?
Woman: Well, I'm not sure whether the pandemic will be under control by then or not.
Man: OK. Then I'll set up a Zoom meeting again and let you guys know.

What is probably true of the speakers?

- (A) They are having a meeting via the internet.
- (B) He has been to the school several times recently.
- (C) They will meet each other in person for the first time.
- (D) She set up a computer network for a group.

9. Woman: Do you have any questions about the midterm exam next week?
Man: Excuse me, Professor. I was just wondering what percentage it accounts for.
Woman: The midterm and the final each makes up 40% of your grade.

What is true of the conversation?

- (A) The student wants to clarify how the midterm will be given.
- (B) The teacher has given two assignments for the course.
- (C) The attendance accounts for more than half of the grade.
- (D) There are at least two tests to be given in the term.

10. Woman: I just formed a theater company a few months ago. Are you interested in it?
Man: Well, yes, I love plays and films but isn't it so hard to create a new drama club?
Woman: Absolutely. But these days I really want to act on stage in a play I have written.

What is true of the speakers?

- (A) He used to be a member of a drama group.
- (B) They are looking forward to their first performance.
- (C) She has little trouble launching a theatrical group.
- (D) They both find great pleasure in dramatic art.

3 次の 11～20 の空所に入れるのに最も適当な語句を(A)～(D)から一つずつ選びなさい。

11. The glass surface becomes darker to protect the product when () to bright light.
(A) enclosed
(B) earned
(C) estimated
(D) exposed
12. More () seem to be happening around the globe because of climate change.
(A) drawers
(B) destinations
(C) disasters
(D) dimensions
13. Ministers are required to make () decisions based on what is happening around us.
(A) sound
(B) suspicious
(C) stuffy
(D) shallow
14. Sara decided to () the last part of her speech completely to make it shorter.
(A) overtake
(B) omit
(C) object
(D) occur
15. Whether to order a lockdown is always a () controversial issue among residents.
(A) closely
(B) highly
(C) nicely
(D) lately
16. People in the area looked really () when the massive chemical explosion took place.
(A) forced
(B) furnished
(C) fixed
(D) frightened

17. Artificial intelligence has already proved to be () great use in our everyday lives.
- (A) for
 - (B) with
 - (C) of
 - (D) by
18. Hiroto collapsed in the street and was transported to a local hospital by ().
- (A) ambulance
 - (B) admission
 - (C) attachment
 - (D) awareness
19. The Summer Olympic Games was () for a year for the first time in history.
- (A) pretended
 - (B) postponed
 - (C) persuaded
 - (D) proved
20. Researchers are () how long the effects will last under various conditions.
- (A) investigating
 - (B) issuing
 - (C) impressing
 - (D) irritating

4 次の 21～30 の空所に入れるのに最も適切な語句を(A)～(D)から一つずつ選びなさい。

21. Mathew () a meal with friends in the cafeteria when his phone rang.
(A) having
(B) was having
(C) has had
(D) had
22. It's () that most children could not see any athletes and visitors from around the world.
(A) ashamed
(B) sorry
(C) a pity
(D) afraid
23. I looked out the window and saw a large drone () into the ground.
(A) crashes
(B) to crash
(C) has crashed
(D) crash
24. Some of the information gained through social media () the general public.
(A) misleads
(B) was misled
(C) misleading
(D) mislead
25. Sakura () go and study robotics in Canada next year if she had not gotten any scholarships.
(A) will be unable to
(B) could not
(C) were not able to
(D) cannot
26. It is not necessarily positive () cryptocurrencies are becoming widely accepted worldwide.
(A) unless
(B) that
(C) in case
(D) so

27. We will be visiting a historic building where a famous composer () wrote most of his works.
- (A) living that
 - (B) lived in
 - (C) who living
 - (D) lived and
28. All humans are born equal and should be treated as such in the first ().
- (A) location
 - (B) state
 - (C) place
 - (D) area
29. Mr. Wright had to apologize to other members for () such a terrible mess.
- (A) making
 - (B) doing
 - (C) taking
 - (D) giving
30. Three-dimensional printing () revolutionize how to make things in factories and laboratories.
- (A) to do
 - (B) was done
 - (C) did
 - (D) is doing

5 次の E メールを読み、31～35 の質問の答えとして最も適当なものを (A)～(D) から一つずつ選びなさい。

Dear Parents,

I am writing to inform you about our “Partial Distance Learning” program that will be running to prevent the spread of COVID-19.

This new form of learning has been created due to the request from the city government on Thursday, May 27th for schools to adjust to increasing COVID-19 numbers. The guidelines state that approximately 30% of the student body should be on campus while the remaining 70% study online. As we are located within city boundaries, we will be following these recommendations. Below are the details:

- **Frequency:** Each class will have 2 days of on-campus learning and 3 days of online learning per week.
- **Dates:** This will start on Wednesday, June 2nd and will continue until Saturday, June 12th.
- **Daily Schedule:**
 - **Grades 1-6:** We have considered student screen time during the creation of this program. As a result, the length of the classes and school day have been shortened significantly. Dismissal will be 13:40.
 - **Grades 7-12:** Due to the needs of the academic programs, the teaching and learning timetable will remain the same as now, but with a slightly earlier dismissal (14:50) than before.
- **School Buses:** There will be no change in bus timetable.
- **School Lunch:** It will be provided for on-campus days only.
- **Other Details:** Please see the [Partial Distance Learning Overview](#) for on-campus days for each class, daily schedules, and timetables.
- **Updated COVID-19 Protocols:** We are currently updating our [COVID-19 Advisory Handbook](#) to reflect the latest procedures.

We hope to return to our normal on-campus learning as soon as possible. If you have any questions regarding this plan, please contact the Crisis Management Team (CMT) (cmt@abcschool.ac.jp).

31. What type of organization sent this email?
- (A) A city government
 - (B) An educational institution
 - (C) A distance learning service provider
 - (D) A bus company
32. When will the new program be introduced?
- (A) May 27th
 - (B) June 2nd
 - (C) June 12th
 - (D) The email does not say.
33. Why is the program being introduced?
- (A) Because a student at a school in the city got COVID-19
 - (B) Because 70% of the students in the city want to study online
 - (C) Because the number of COVID-19 cases in the city has been rising
 - (D) Because the city changed the boundaries to include the school campus
34. What will happen to the bus schedule?
- (A) Buses will run as before.
 - (B) Buses will only run two days a week.
 - (C) Buses will only run three days a week.
 - (D) Buses will stop running completely until June 12th.
35. Which of the following is NOT true for both grades 1-6 and 7-12?
- (A) They will be online three days a week.
 - (B) Part of their lessons will be taught face-to-face.
 - (C) They can have school lunch when on campus.
 - (D) Their dismissal will be slightly earlier.

6 次のウェブサイトを読み、36～40 の質問の答えとして最も適当なものを(A)～(D)から一つずつ選びなさい。

Guidelines for Registration on the Government Scholarship Portal

HOW TO APPLY

Students applying for the first-time need to register as new applicants. They must fill out a Student Registration Form. If applicants are below age 18, it must be completed by a parent or a guardian. Applicants should have the following at hand:

- Official high-school graduation certificate (where not yet available, an official certificate of school enrollment will be acceptable.)
- Applicant's bank account number and branch number
- Applicant's National Insurance number

Those finished registering, or who are already registered, may fill out an

Online Application Form

Instructions for filling in the Online Application Form (*required fields)

1. Date of Birth (DOB)*	As in educational certificates
2. Place of Domicile (POD)*	The city in which the applicant has a permanent address. The ID given to applicants will be based on this. Once registered, the applicant will not be allowed to change the POD under any circumstances.
3. Scholarship Category*	Scholarships come in two categories: A. 1 - Pre-adult Scholarship: for students studying from grades 7-12 B. 2 - Post-HS Scholarship: for students studying from 2022 at universities or technical colleges
4. Name of Applicant*	As printed in educational certificates
5. Mobile Number*	Provide a valid mobile number. A parent or guardian's mobile number can be provided. A default login ID and password will be sent to the number. An option to change the password will be provided.
6. Email address	A correct email address, as all the communications and passwords related to portal activities will be sent to this email address
7. Bank account details	An active bank account number of the applicant or a parent or guardian. Each account number can only be used for a maximum of two applicants.
8. Annual Family Income*	A Family Income Certificate issued by a registered institution

36. What was this website set up to do?
- (A) To announce that students' scholarship applications have been rejected
 - (B) To tell students that they have received a scholarship
 - (C) To confirm that students' scholarship applications have arrived
 - (D) To help students apply for a scholarship
37. For all first-time applicants, what is the first step?
- (A) To have their parents complete a form
 - (B) To fill out an Online Application Form
 - (C) To complete a Student Registration Form
 - (D) To open a special bank account
38. For students who are currently under 18 years old, what is the rule?
- (A) They must use the Pre-adult Scholarship Scheme.
 - (B) They must get a parent or guardian to fill out the Student Registration Form.
 - (C) They must use a parent's bank account.
 - (D) They must wait until graduating high school before applying.
39. When filling out the Online Application Form, which of the following personal information is optional?
- (A) Your email address
 - (B) Your family income
 - (C) Your mobile phone number
 - (D) Your address
40. In section 8 of the Online Application Form, what does the word "registered" mean?
- (A) Financial
 - (B) City
 - (C) Approved
 - (D) Total

7 次の文章を読み、41～45 の質問の答えとして最も適当なものを(A)～(D)から一つずつ選びなさい。

Many people, especially older adults, say they would like to lose some weight. It is not just that people want to look thinner. Obesity, which the World Health Organization defines as excessive body fat that presents a risk to health, has been linked to many diseases and health problems, such as heart disease, diabetes, high blood pressure and certain cancers.

Obesity is already widespread and is becoming more so. It is estimated, for example, that in 2017 some 42.4% of adults in the U.S. were obese, an increase of 12.1 percentage points from 20 years earlier. Researchers in China have found that obesity increased from 4.2% in 1993 to 15.7% in 2015.

Given this rapid growth in obesity, it is perhaps not surprising that many businesses have sprung up around the dieting industry. In the U.S. alone, diet plans and diet products bring in \$71 billion in sales annually. Forty-five million American adults start a weight-loss program each year — and 95% of them fail.

One reason that the failure rate is so high is that there is so much conflicting information. At one end is the one-plan-fits-all approach. This is relatively easy to understand but many people find that they don't get the results they hoped for. At the other end are the tailor-made plans which require lots of testing and individual counselling. These are not only more expensive but can end up being so detailed as to be almost impossible to follow.

One man claims to have come up with a weight-loss technique that is very easy to understand, costs nothing at all, and seems to be effective for anyone. The technique is simple: whenever you eat a meal, chew each mouthful of food a particular number of times. The exact number you choose isn't important (though it should be at least 15). The fact that you choose a number is. Counting to a precise number each time slows you down, makes you aware of how much you are eating, and makes you less likely to overeat.

41. According to the passage, why do many people say they want to lose weight?
- (A) Because they just want to look thinner
 - (B) Because obesity is bad for your health
 - (C) Because the World Health Organization told them to
 - (D) Because obesity is widespread
42. Which of the following is NOT true about obesity?
- (A) The growth of dieting is surprising.
 - (B) It is rapidly increasing in China.
 - (C) It is already widespread.
 - (D) It is increasing in the U.S.
43. What is true about the dieting industry?
- (A) It was founded by researchers in China.
 - (B) Most diet plans and products are in the U.S. alone.
 - (C) Many new companies have started.
 - (D) 45 million adults work in it.
44. Why do so many people fail to lose weight on diet plans?
- (A) Because much information about dieting is contradictory
 - (B) Because it is expensive to follow all the details
 - (C) Because many people don't get easy-to-understand information
 - (D) Because most plans are too extreme
45. What is one man's method for effective dieting?
- (A) To eat a particular food a certain number of times
 - (B) To choose a certain number of meals, up to 15 times
 - (C) To have a particular meal only whenever you want
 - (D) To chew your food a certain number of times

8 次の文章を読み、46～50 の質問の答えとして最も適当なものを(A)～(D)から一つずつ選びなさい。

If you took a medium-paced run alongside an elite athlete, you would expect that their breathing would be effortless. Depending on your level of fitness, you would either be breathing more heavily or you might even be huffing and puffing like a steam train.

Why is this? Saying that the athlete is “fitter than you” does not really answer the question. Why do less-fit people tend to breathe more heavily when doing the same exercise? Most people think that they know the answer to this: you need to breathe more heavily in order to get more air into your lungs and therefore more oxygen into your blood.

The truth is actually almost the opposite: you breathe more heavily to get more air *out* of your lungs and therefore excess carbon dioxide (CO₂) *out* of your blood. When your body starts using its muscles more, it produces more CO₂ than usual and this gets carried into your blood. This is not a bad thing. CO₂ is necessary for your blood to release the oxygen it is carrying into your body. Thus, when you exercise and produce more CO₂, more oxygen is released to your muscles to help them deal with the exercise.

The problem with unfit people is not what they do when they are exercising but what they do when they are not. Breathing through your mouth too much during the day and, even worse, breathing through your mouth while sleeping, both lead to lower levels of CO₂ in your blood. This is because heavier breathing removes more CO₂ from your blood. Over time your brain adapts to this and it becomes a lower new normal level for your blood. Then, when you start exercising, your brain reacts more strongly. It forces you to breathe more heavily to get rid of CO₂. Finally, lower CO₂ levels in the blood mean less oxygen released to your muscles, making you unable to carry on. So, it is not that people breathe less during exercise because they are fitter, it is that they are fitter because they breathe less when they are not exercising.

46. What is true about elite athletes, compared to less-fit people?
- (A) They huff and puff like a steam train when running.
 - (B) They expect to run alongside each other.
 - (C) They often take medium-paced runs.
 - (D) They breathe less heavily when doing the same exercise.
47. Why do people breathe more when exercising?
- (A) To get more oxygen into their blood
 - (B) To get more CO₂ out of their blood
 - (C) To get more air in their lungs
 - (D) To get more CO₂ into their blood
48. Why is breathing through your mouth when sleeping bad?
- (A) Because it decreases the amount of CO₂ in your blood
 - (B) Because your brain cannot adapt to it
 - (C) Because your blood CO₂ levels rise and your brain reacts strongly
 - (D) Because mouth-breathing becomes the new normal
49. How does the brain react to lower CO₂ levels in the blood when sleeping?
- (A) It reacts strongly.
 - (B) It removes the CO₂ from your blood.
 - (C) It adapts to it.
 - (D) It makes you breathe more heavily.
50. According to the passage, which of the following is true about fitness and breathing?
- (A) Because people are fitter, they breathe less during exercise.
 - (B) Because people are fitter, they breathe less when they are not exercising.
 - (C) Because people breathe less during exercise, they are fitter.
 - (D) Because people breathe less when they are not exercising, they are fitter.

