

デジタルハリウッド大学

2023 年度 一般選抜 B 方式

英語 [60 分]

【 注 意 事 項 】

1. 試験監督の指示があるまでは、問題冊子は開かないこと。
2. 試験監督から指示があったら、解答用紙に氏名・受験番号を正確に記入し、受験番号マーク欄にも受験番号を正確にマークすること。
3. 試験開始の合図後、この問題冊子を開き、20 ページ(白紙ページ含む)揃っているか確認すること。
4. 乱丁、落丁、印刷不鮮明などがある場合は、手を挙げて試験監督に知らせること。
5. 解答は、すべて別紙の解答用紙の解答欄にマークすること。
6. 試験開始から終了までの間は、試験教室から退出できません。
7. 不正行為を行った場合は、その時点で受験の中止と退室を指示され、同日受験したすべての科目の成績が無効となる。
8. 解答用紙は試験終了後、回収される。問題冊子は持ち帰っても良い。

1 次の 1～5 の会話にある空所に入れるのに最も適当な表現を(A)～(D)から一つずつ選びなさい。

1. Man: Were you able to submit the paper in time?
Woman: []
(A) Yes, I'll be late for class.
(B) Of course, you can.
(C) No, I've never been there.
(D) Barely, in fact.
2. Woman: How much will it cost to get it fixed?
Man: []
(A) Hopefully, just a few parts.
(B) Actually, it depends.
(C) Sure, it'll take over a month.
(D) Luckily, it cost much less.
3. Woman: Where do you usually go camping?
Man: []
(A) I really like sleeping out in nature.
(B) Normally with friends and family.
(C) Mostly nearby countryside.
(D) We went to Canada by boat.
4. Man: Can I just call and ask Monica before we decide?
Woman: []
(A) Well, please help yourself.
(B) Yes, we made a decision.
(C) Sure, go ahead and do it.
(D) No, I'm afraid she can't.
5. Woman: Which did you think they would choose?
Man: []
(A) I had absolutely no idea.
(B) They chose not to consider it.
(C) I'd selected the cheapest one.
(D) They finally picked it out.

2 次の 6～10 の会話に関する質問の答えとして最も適当なものを(A)～(D)から一つずつ選びなさい。

6. Woman: Do you know how to get to the Kawasaki campus?
Man: Well, it's on the university's website. I've been there a couple of times.
Woman: Oh, thanks. Do you need to take a bus from the nearest train station?

What is probably true of the situation?

- (A) She is trying to remember taking a train to school.
- (B) There are some instructions available online.
- (C) He is willing to take her to her destination.
- (D) You can walk to another campus in a few minutes.

7. Man: Are you interested in playing board games with us on Saturday afternoon?
Woman: Sure, count me in. What kind of games are you going to play?
Man: Well, we usually decide which game to play on the spot.

What is true of the speakers?

- (A) They are not sure what to play on the weekend.
- (B) She is collecting the data necessary for the match.
- (C) They enjoy getting together and playing some tunes.
- (D) He hardly invites other people to the activity.

8. Woman: Excuse me. I tried to reserve a book from my online account but I couldn't.
Man: Oh, I'm sorry. Our server was down for a few hours late last night.
Woman: That explains it. May I make a booking here or should I do it on a computer?

What is probably true of the speakers?

- (A) She wants to know how to fix her computer.
- (B) He will help her to write an online book.
- (C) She was temporarily unable to use the library.
- (D) He did his best to restore the computer system.

9. Woman: Do you know if I have to renew my passport before it expires?
Man: Well, it's not necessary if you don't have any plans to go abroad again soon.
Woman: Oh, I see. I want to travel in South America someday, though.

What is probably true of the speakers?

- (A) He had to go to a government office recently.
 - (B) She needs to begin preparing for a trip right away.
 - (C) He would like to go overseas if possible.
 - (D) She has been to a foreign country before.
10. Man: Would it be possible to change my major now?
Woman: Why, Kento, all of a sudden? You've been doing quite well in mathematics.
Man: Thank you, Professor. But I'm getting more interested in informatics now.

What can be inferred from the conversation?

- (A) It is more difficult to get a computer science degree.
- (B) She did not know that he was not very satisfied.
- (C) There was a deadline for changing fields of study.
- (D) He has been encouraged to study a new subject.

3 次の 11～20 の空所に入れるのに最も適当な語句を(A)～(D)から一つずつ選びなさい。

11. There are a lot of small pieces of colored glass () around the exhibit room.
(A) scattered
(B) suspected
(C) struggled
(D) startled
12. One important task for the government is to support families living in ().
(A) permission
(B) poverty
(C) purpose
(D) proof
13. Metaverse technology will have an () effect on the industry in the near future.
(A) enthusiastic
(B) essential
(C) enormous
(D) efficient
14. Walking down the hall, Chris heard Ms. Allen () at her team members online.
(A) yelling
(B) yachting
(C) yielding
(D) yarding
15. Unfortunately, the crowdfunding was not successful; (), the group did not give up.
(A) beforehand
(B) accordingly
(C) likewise
(D) nevertheless
16. The exact () of new coronavirus cases will not be released until the end of the month.
(A) figures
(B) flocks
(C) failures
(D) fuels

17. The issue of gender equality has often been () in a country like Japan.
- (A) offended
 - (B) objected
 - (C) operated
 - (D) overlooked
18. That social media app claims to have () least one billion monthly active users worldwide.
- (A) for
 - (B) with
 - (C) at
 - (D) of
19. Jessica was not () by the lack of public support and graduated from university.
- (A) divided
 - (B) determined
 - (C) doubted
 - (D) discouraged
20. Machines and computers have been saving humans a lot of hard physical ().
- (A) laughter
 - (B) labor
 - (C) literature
 - (D) leap

4 次の 21～30 の空所に入れるのに最も適切な語句を(A)～(D)から一つずつ選びなさい。

21. Julia () teaching herself coding in childhood and became a skilled programmer.
(A) beginning
(B) began
(C) begins
(D) begun
22. You might want to go and see the cathedral before you leave, if you are not in a ().
(A) quick
(B) press
(C) hurry
(D) speed
23. Drones are rather difficult () so a great deal of practice is often necessary.
(A) operator
(B) operating
(C) operation
(D) to operate
24. The NPO considers () essential to provide children with STEM education.
(A) what
(B) it
(C) there
(D) if
25. Daichi likes chilling out at a chic café () in the basement of the city museum.
(A) located
(B) locating
(C) locate
(D) locates
26. I wish diplomatic negotiations () done differently over the last few decades.
(A) had been
(B) were
(C) are being
(D) have

27. Ms. Evans filmed several documentaries, some of () are available on YouTube.
- (A) what
 - (B) that
 - (C) which
 - (D) them
28. The government has been providing a subsidy for () electric car purchased in the country.
- (A) most
 - (B) all
 - (C) almost
 - (D) every
29. The instructor had all the members () their own digital works of art in just five days.
- (A) create
 - (B) would create
 - (C) to create
 - (D) created
30. We took a portable projector with us () there was not any at the meeting place.
- (A) even though
 - (B) as soon as
 - (C) unless
 - (D) in case

5 次の E メールを読み、31～35 の質問の答えとして最も適当なものを (A)～(D) から一つずつ選びなさい。

From: ABC Online Payment Services [customer.service@abcolp.com]

To: All Customers

Re: Changes to our Terms and Conditions

Dear Customer,

We are making some changes to our terms and conditions to keep them up to date. We have included a summary below along with links for you to follow to read the details. All the changes will come into effect at the start of business on 13th April, 2023. Please read through them carefully and let us know if you have any questions.

The terms and conditions that are changing are:

- The charges to make payments into and out of your account
- How we will stay in touch with you regarding the status of your account
- The time limits for using points earned from making payments
- The penalty charges for making late payments

Where can I find the revised terms and conditions online?

- New terms and conditions for regular accounts, here: abcolp.com/terms
- New terms and conditions for overseas accounts, here: abcolp.com/terms/overseas
- Frequently Asked Questions, here: abcolp.com/terms/faqlist

What do I need to do?

If you are happy with the changes, you do not need to do anything.

If you are not happy with the changes, you are free to close your account without charge. You will need to let us know using the official close-of-service form (click [here](#) to download) if you want to do this by midnight 12th April, 2023. We would be sorry to see you go.

If we have not heard from you by this date, we will assume you accept the changes. You may still close your account without charge at any time after this date, however, using the form above.

Still not clear? Call one of our Customer Service Representatives on 0123-456-789.

31. What is the main purpose of this email?
- (A) To provide links to information for customers
 - (B) To request that customers update their account information
 - (C) To inform customers of changes
 - (D) To ask customers some questions
32. According to the email, what will happen on April 13th, 2023?
- (A) New links to terms of business will be made available on the website.
 - (B) Customer Service will stop answering customer questions about terms of business.
 - (C) New terms of business will be sent to customers.
 - (D) Updated terms of business will start.
33. Which of the following will NOT be affected by the changes?
- (A) When customers can use the points they have earned
 - (B) The format of account names
 - (C) How ABC will contact customers
 - (D) The charges for moving money
34. How can customers who wish to close their account do so?
- (A) By downloading and sending a form
 - (B) By calling Customer Service and asking them to close it
 - (C) By clicking on a link and following instructions
 - (D) By doing nothing until April 12th, 2023
35. When is the deadline for closing accounts without charge?
- (A) April 12th, 2023
 - (B) April 13th, 2023
 - (C) April 30th, 2023
 - (D) No deadline is given.

6 次のウェブサイトを読み、36～40 の質問の答えとして最も適当なものを(A)～(D)から一つずつ選びなさい。

PPD CORPORATION: PERSONAL & PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT COURSES

Are you ready to become the best you? We have classes to help you grow!

Whether you want to start a career, change your job, or just find a hobby, you've come to the right place! Search and compare courses today. Choose from over 5,000 courses in 800 subjects.

COURSE CATEGORY

← Enter a keyword or course code and begin your search!

- ★What kind of training do you want? Not sure? Take our quiz by clicking [here](#).
- ★Taken one of our courses before? Enter the code above and find the next step.
- ★Rather talk to one of our advisors? Call 0123-456-789, 9:00-17:00 weekdays.

Online & Distance Courses - Learn new skills from the comfort of your home!

Professional Training - Tired of your job? Retrain and get certified for your new career!

Vocational Qualifications - Take public exams. Start a career with internships.

Fun & Leisure Classes - Life is too short to spend the whole time working!

What subjects are popular in 2023?

Overall Ranking	Ranking for Under-21s	Ranking for Retirees
1. Teacher Training	1. Finance	1. Yoga
2. Finance	2. Coding	2. Teacher Training
3. Marketing	3. Teacher Training	3. Pottery
4. Project Management	4. Project Management	4. Finance
5. Coding	5. Accounting	5. Birdwatching

*PPD Corp is not the direct provider of any of the courses available through this website. As such, PPD Corp is not legally responsible for the outcome of any purchases made. Complaints about any of the courses listed here should be made to the Bureau of Business Conduct. (Click [here](#).)

36. What kind of service does this website provide?
- (A) Childcare services
 - (B) Education courses
 - (C) Online leisure
 - (D) Corporate search
37. Who is this website NOT aimed at?
- (A) People thinking to start a new hobby
 - (B) People who want to change their job
 - (C) People who have taken enough classes
 - (D) People looking for their first job
38. If you are not sure what kind of training you want, what is suggested that you do?
- (A) Talk to one of the advisors
 - (B) Search by using a keyword
 - (C) Take a quiz
 - (D) Compare courses
39. What can be said about the finance courses?
- (A) They are less popular than coding courses for under-21s.
 - (B) They are the most popular courses overall.
 - (C) They are more popular with retirees than under-21s.
 - (D) They seem to be popular with all age groups.
40. If you have a complaint about a course, what should you do?
- (A) Contact the Bureau of Business Conduct
 - (B) Enter the course code and find the next step
 - (C) Call 0123-456-789, 9:00-17:00 weekdays
 - (D) None of the above

7 次の文章を読み、41～45 の質問の答えとして最も適当なものを(A)～(D)から一つずつ選びなさい。

Although it may be hard for us to imagine a world without it, social media is only really about 15 years old. The first actual social media site was created in 1997, but it wasn't until about 10 years later that widespread use of such sites started. As a result, most detailed research about the effects of social media on people's mental health is very new. Recently, for the first time, we have been able to get a clear picture of how social media is affecting our minds and emotions. It turns out that the results of widespread social media use have been mixed.

In two areas social media has been a big help to people. First, it has enabled many people to more quickly and effectively create contacts and relationships with others in their professional fields or in areas of interest. Second, it has made it much easier for people to maintain existing close personal relationships even when others are far away or too busy to meet face-to-face.

In two other areas, the results have been mostly negative. First, many people report that regular use of social media has a negative effect on their own self-image. This is perhaps because using social media leads us to compare our lives with those of others much more often. Not only that but what others post on social media about their lifestyle is invariably only the positive aspects. As a result, our lives seem much less satisfying in comparison. Next, perhaps somewhat surprisingly, regular use of social media leads many people to feel lonelier and more isolated. The exact reasons for this are unclear. It is suggested that, while many people go onto social media in order to feel connected with others, what they are really seeking is more intimate personal contact. Social media cannot provide this to the same degree that a face-to-face conversation or taking part in a group activity can. If you spend time on social media instead of doing such activities, you are much more likely to experience a sense of loneliness.

41. When was the first social media site created?
- (A) About 10 years ago
 - (B) About 15 years ago
 - (C) About 25 years ago
 - (D) About 35 years ago
42. What does the latest research on the effects of social media say?
- (A) The picture of the impact of social media is still not clear.
 - (B) The impact of social media has been mostly positive.
 - (C) The impact of social media has been mostly negative.
 - (D) The impact of social media has been mixed.
43. What has been the impact of social media on existing close relationships?
- (A) It has had differing effects, depending on the other person.
 - (B) It has made them easier to maintain.
 - (C) It has not helped people who live far away.
 - (D) It has made people too busy to meet face-to-face.
44. What has social media caused many people to do?
- (A) To compare themselves to others more often
 - (B) To share the negative parts of their lives with others
 - (C) To improve their own self-image
 - (D) To be more satisfied with their lives
45. Why is it that using social media can cause people to feel lonelier?
- (A) Because regular use of social media for connections is not surprising
 - (B) Because using it to replace face-to-face activities doesn't work
 - (C) Because people don't use it to feel more connected to others
 - (D) Because online relationships are more intimate

8 次の文章を読み、46～50 の質問の答えとして最も適当なものを(A)～(D)から一つずつ選びなさい。

Friendships are good for our physical and mental health. People need at least a little contact with others in order to thrive, and true isolation can take a toll on your mental health. Yet, every story has two sides. There's more than one way to look at being alone.

If you are a person who doesn't have many friends, maybe well-meaning loved ones have encouraged you to meet new people. They might even have worried that you lacked the ability to make friends. However, if you're not totally isolated and your lack of friends doesn't bother you, it can be perfectly fine to be satisfied with your own company. Being alone doesn't automatically mean feelings of loneliness. Some people are just less social than others. Unsociability isn't a negative thing. It just means that you don't particularly care whether you interact with others.

Not only is unsociability not necessarily a problem in need of fixing, it can have its benefits. People who voluntarily spend time alone due to unsociability tend to report higher levels of creativity. Time alone can boost their imagination and it allows creativity to develop. Talking and interacting with others can disturb them in their attempts to brainstorm or think about possibilities. People who write, draw, or make music, often find that they need plenty of time alone to sort through ideas and find sources of inspiration.

Being alone can also allow you to ignore disturbances and increase your awareness of your own thoughts. Indeed, it might be difficult for you to be your true self when you are with others. When spending time with other people, your words, actions, or moods might subtly change to reflect the behavior of those around you. This isn't necessarily a bad thing: it's social behavior that helps people bond. Being alone, however, gives you the freedom to experience things as you truly see them.

46. What does the passage say about true isolation?
- (A) It is good for your physical health.
 - (B) It has more than two sides.
 - (C) It is harmful to your mental health.
 - (D) Everyone needs at least a little.
47. Why do some people not have many friends?
- (A) Because no one encouraged them to meet new people
 - (B) Because they are satisfied with their own company
 - (C) Because they worry that they lack ability
 - (D) Because they have many loved ones
48. What is NOT true about unsocial people?
- (A) Their loved ones always encourage them to meet new people.
 - (B) They don't particularly care about interacting with others.
 - (C) Being alone may not make them feel lonely.
 - (D) They can be fine if they are not totally isolated.
49. What is the relationship between spending time alone and creativity?
- (A) Being alone can help creativity, as there are fewer distractions.
 - (B) Time alone makes it more difficult to find sources of inspiration.
 - (C) It is better to spend time with people who write, draw, or make music.
 - (D) It is difficult to think of possibilities if you cannot talk with others.
50. Why might it be difficult to be your true self when you are with others?
- (A) Because being with others gives you freedom of expression
 - (B) Because being with others increases your awareness of your own thoughts
 - (C) Because social behavior helps people to bond
 - (D) Because the behavior of other people might change your behavior

